

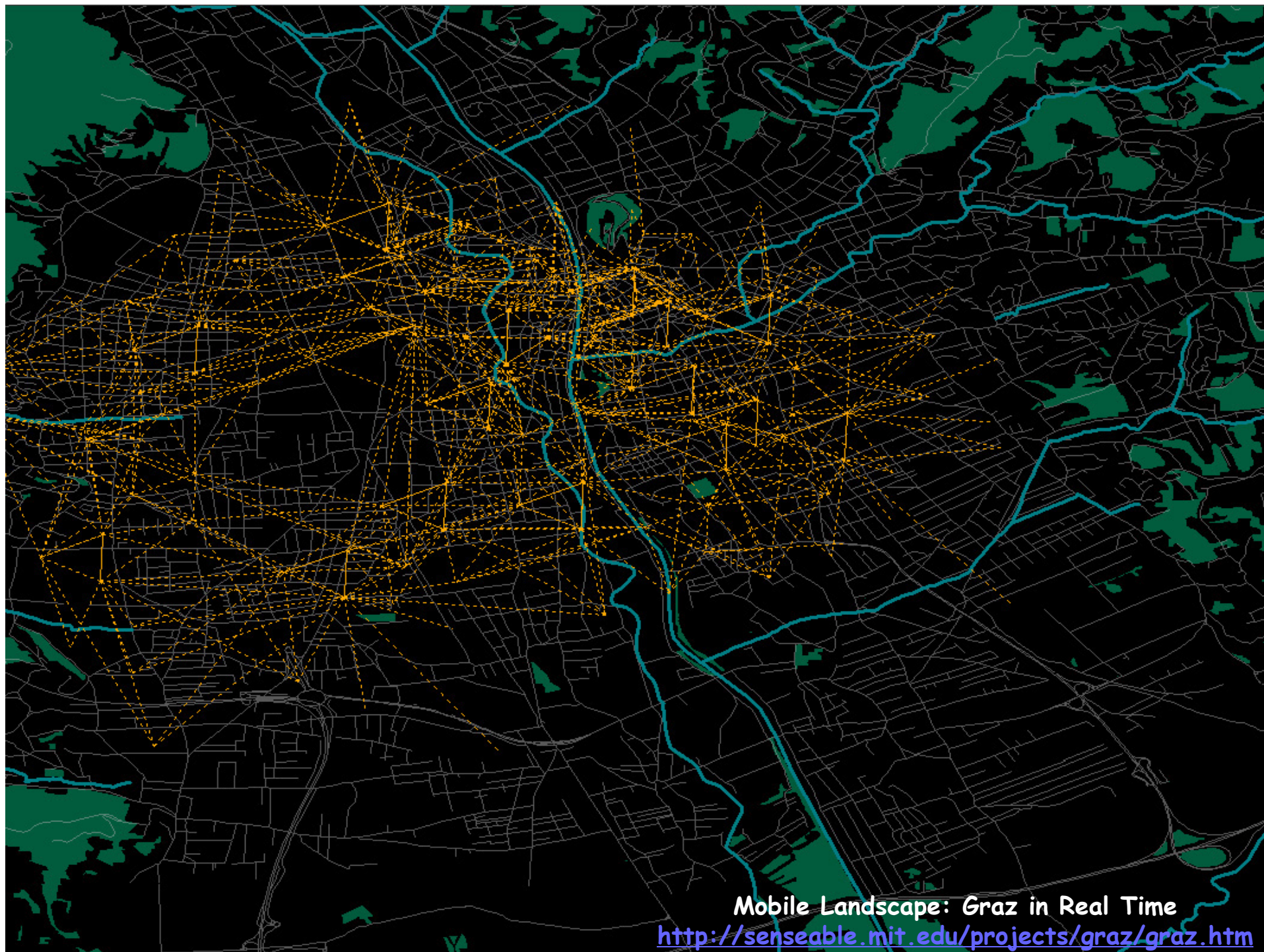


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The Future of ICT Services

Maurizio Dècina
Politecnico di Milano

ICC 2006 ISTANBUL
June 12, 2006





Topics

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- Future of Information Services
- Future of Networked Services
- Convergent Services
- Competition for Information Services



The Service Interoperability Gap

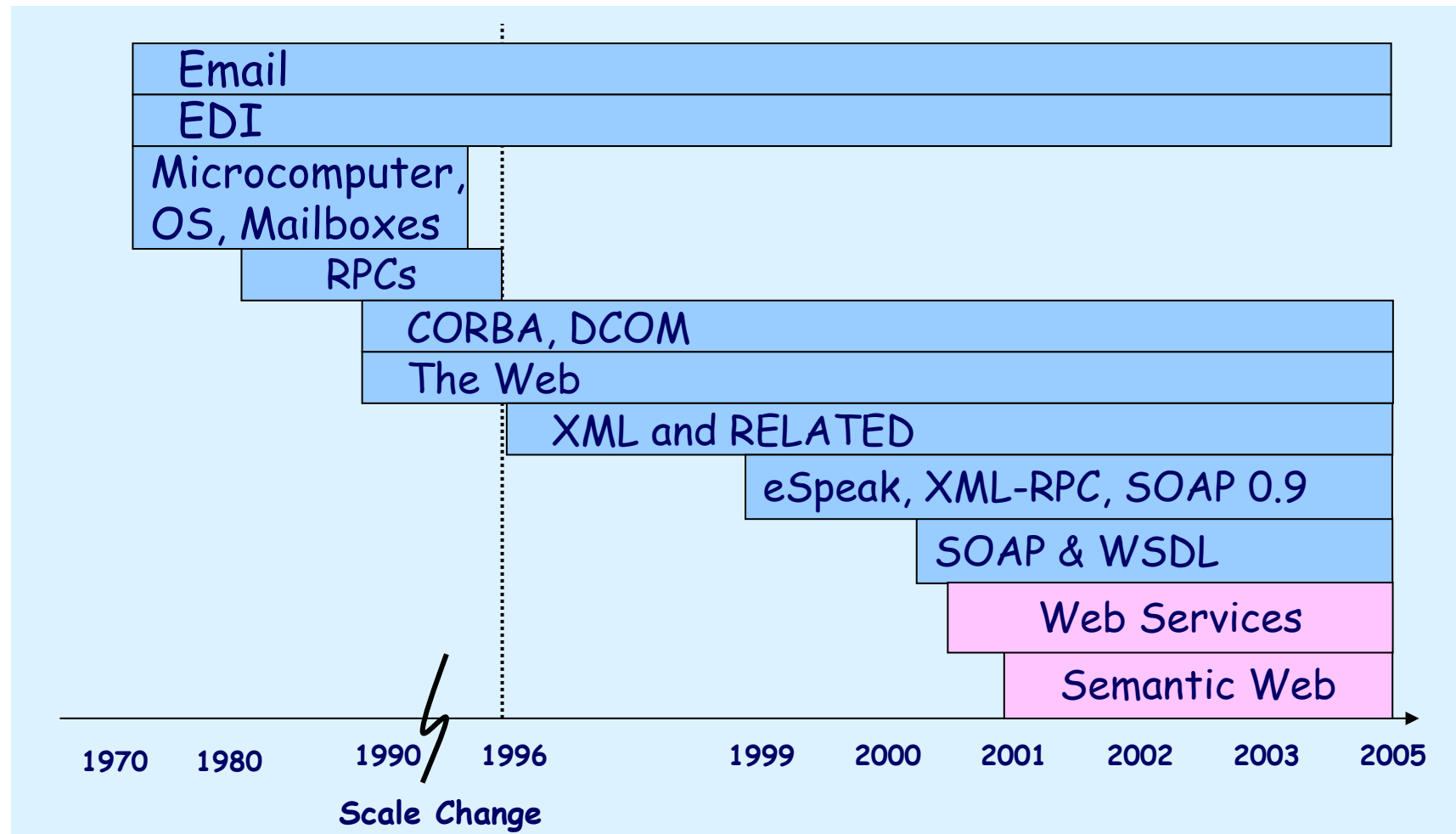
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An History of Interoperability

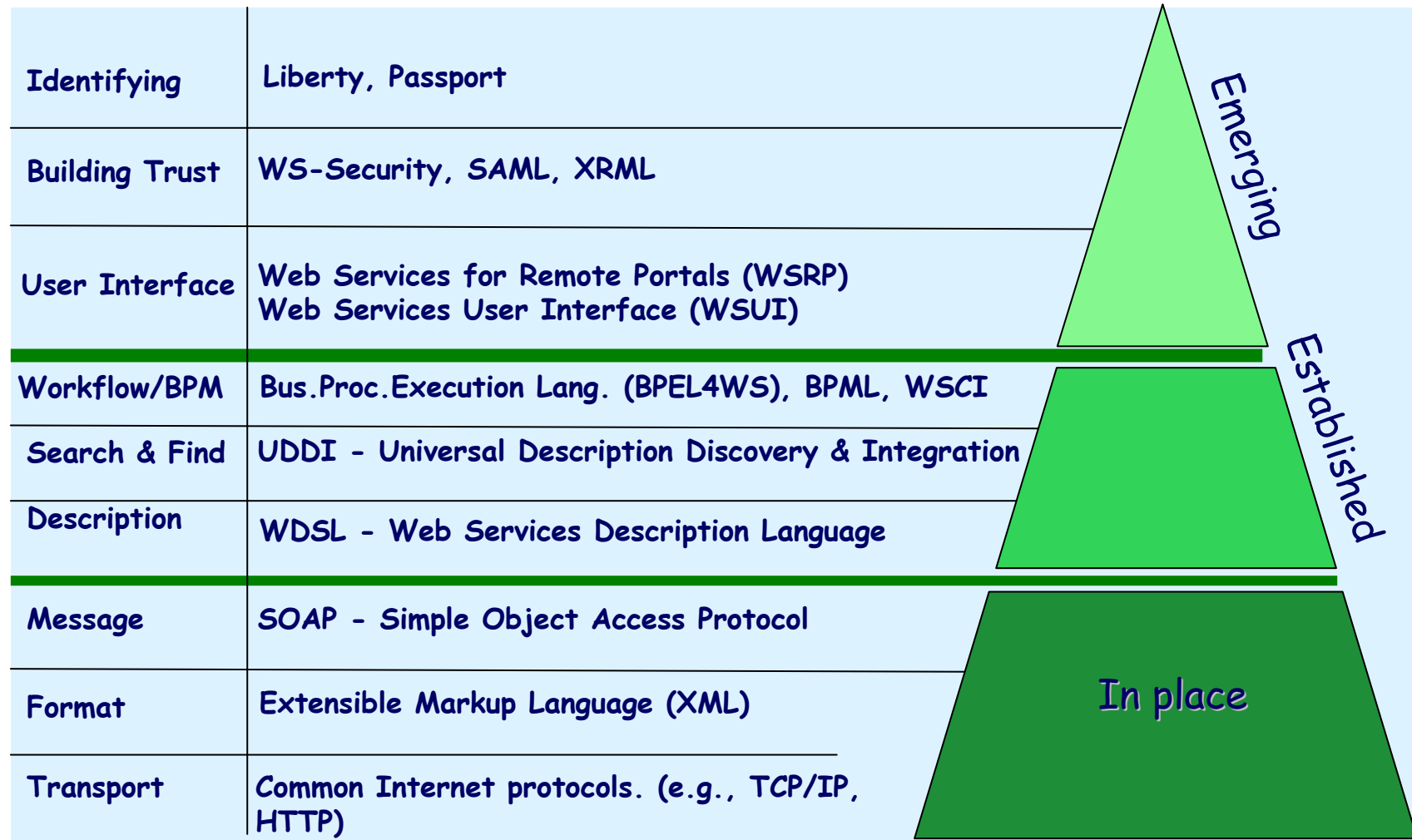
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Web Services Standards

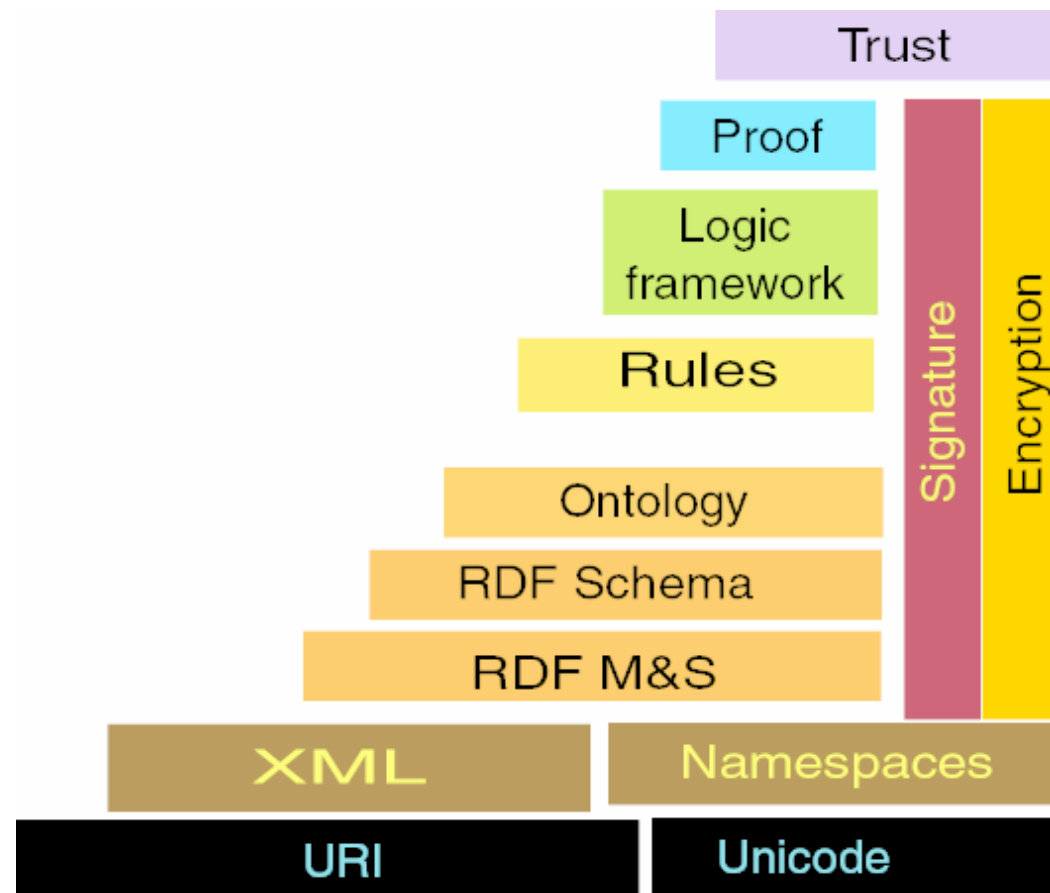
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Berner-Lee's Semantic Web Architecture

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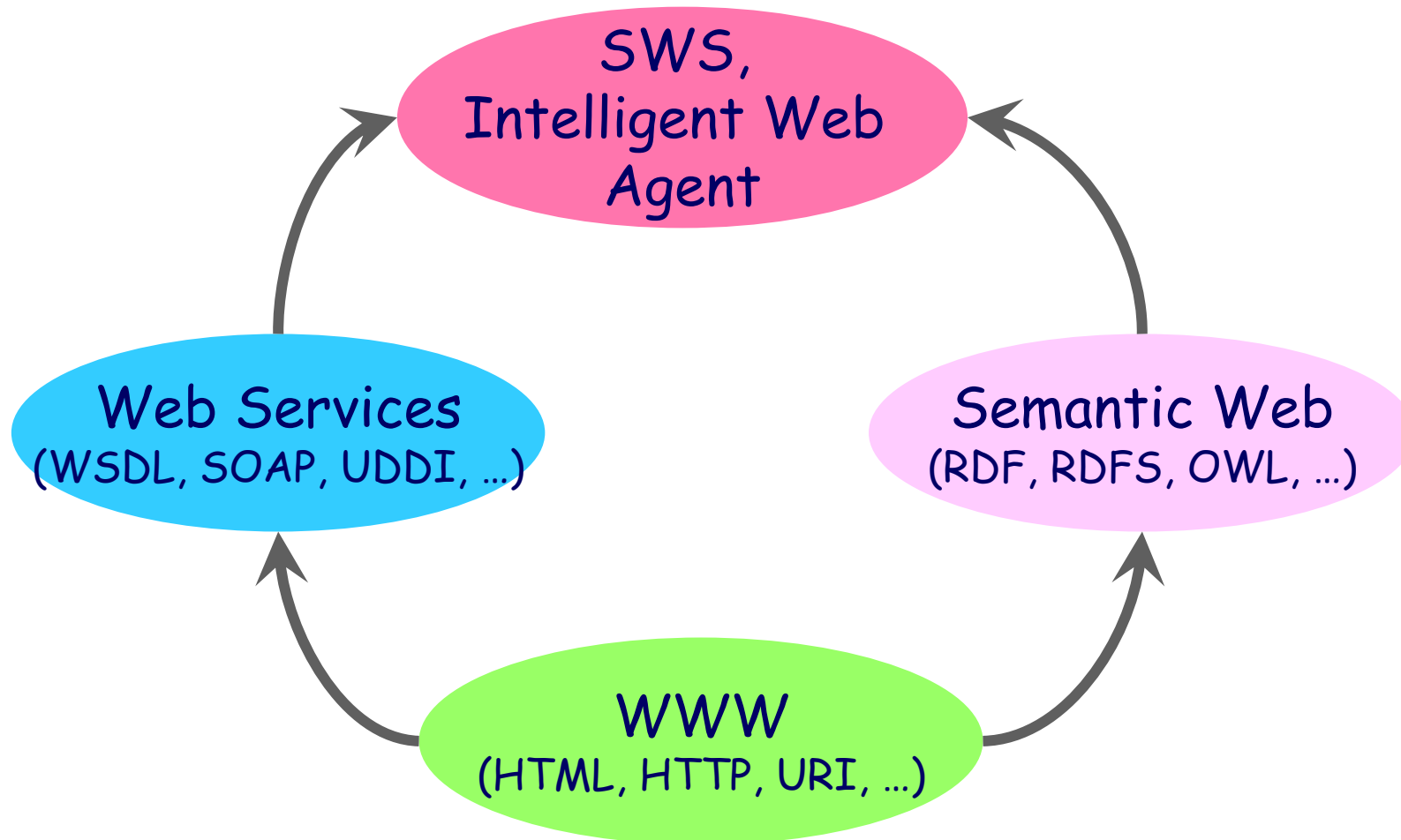


Tim Berners-Lee <http://www.w3.org/2002/Talks/09-lcs-sweb-tbl/>



Semantic Web Services (SWS) & Intelligent Web Agents

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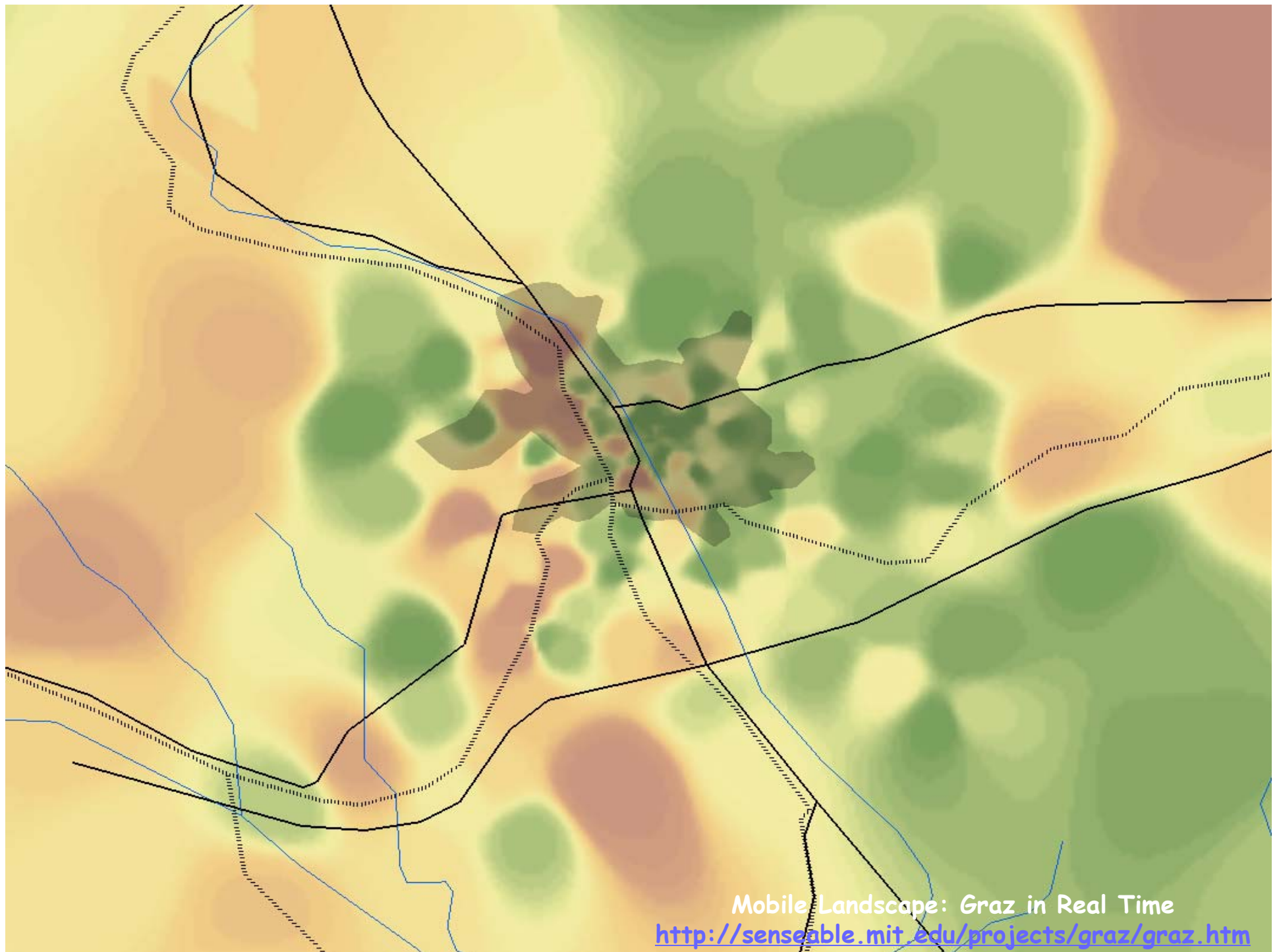


Service Oriented Architecture Automating Electronic Business

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UDDI					ebXML Registries	Discovery
					ebXML CPA	Contracts and agreements
OWL-S Service Model		BPEL4WS			BPML	Process and workflow orchestrations
		WS-AtomicTransaction and WS-BusinessActivity			BTP	QoS: Transactions
OWL-S Service Profile		WS-Reliable Messaging	WS-Coordination	WSCI	ebXML BPSS	QoS: Choreography
OWL-S Service Grounding		WS-Security	WSCL			QoS: Conversations
OWL	PSL	WS-Policy	WSDL		ebXML CPP	QoS: Service descriptions and bindings
RDF	SOAP				ebXML Messaging	Messaging
XML, DTD and XML Schema						Encoding
HTTP, FTP, SMTP, SIP, etc.						Transport

Source: Singh & Huhns, 2005



Mobile Landscape: Graz in Real Time
<http://senseable.mit.edu/projects/graz/graz.htm>

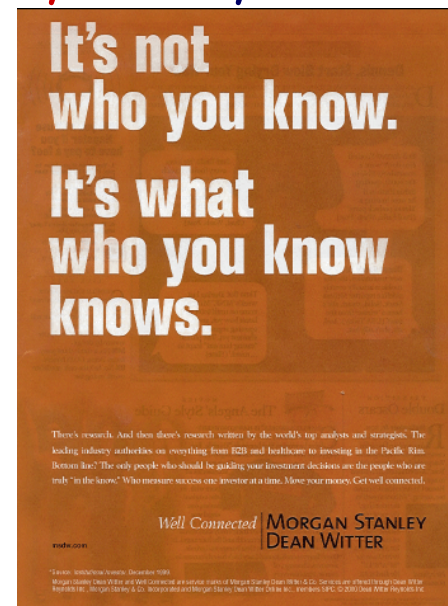


Social, Cognitive and Knowledge Networks

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- Social Networks
 - ▶ Its not what you know, its **who** you know
- Cognitive Social Networks
 - ▶ Its not **who** you know, its **who they think** you know
- Knowledge Networks
 - ▶ Its not **who** you know, its **what they think** you know

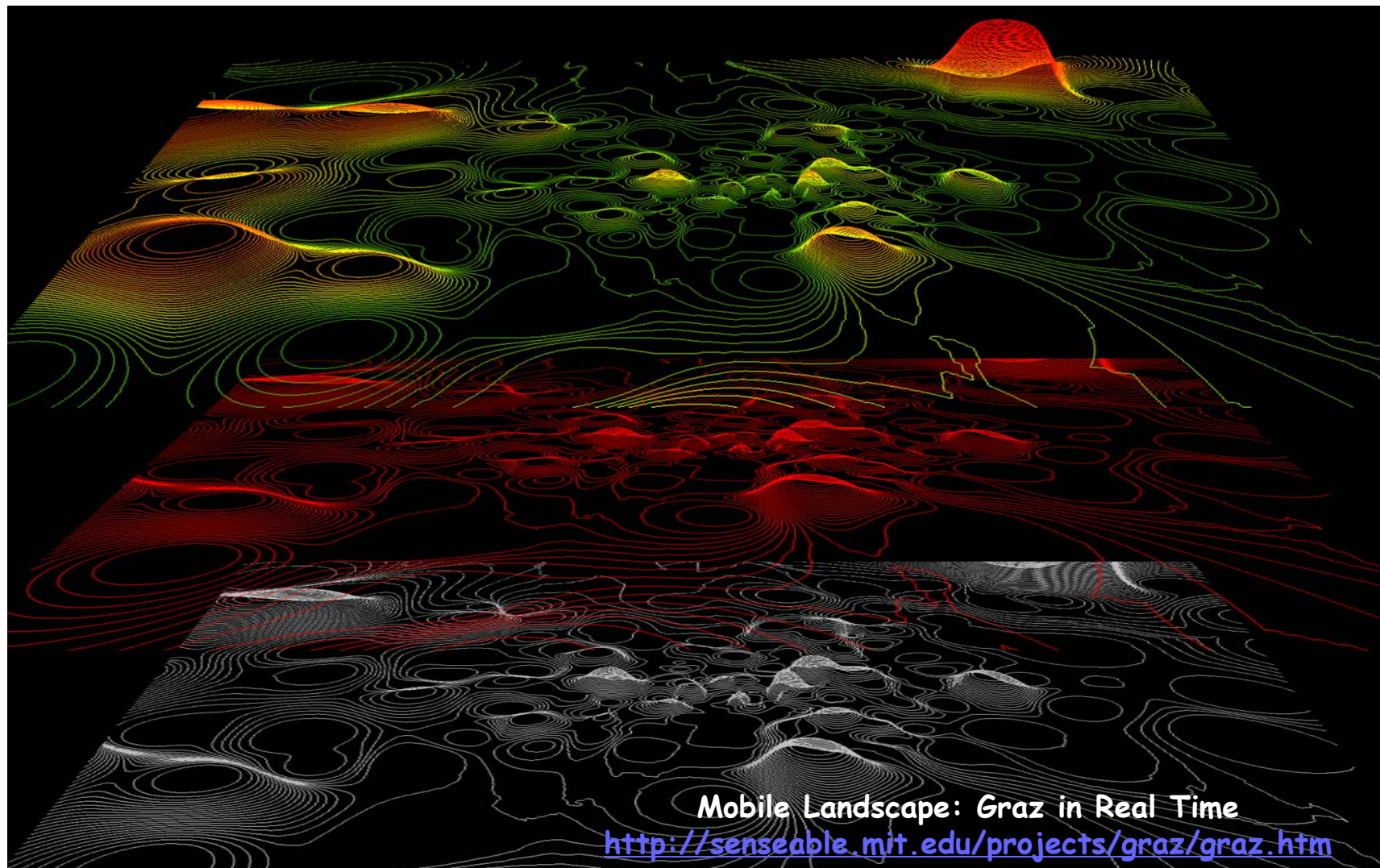
Cognitive Knowledge Networks





Networking at Multiple Layers

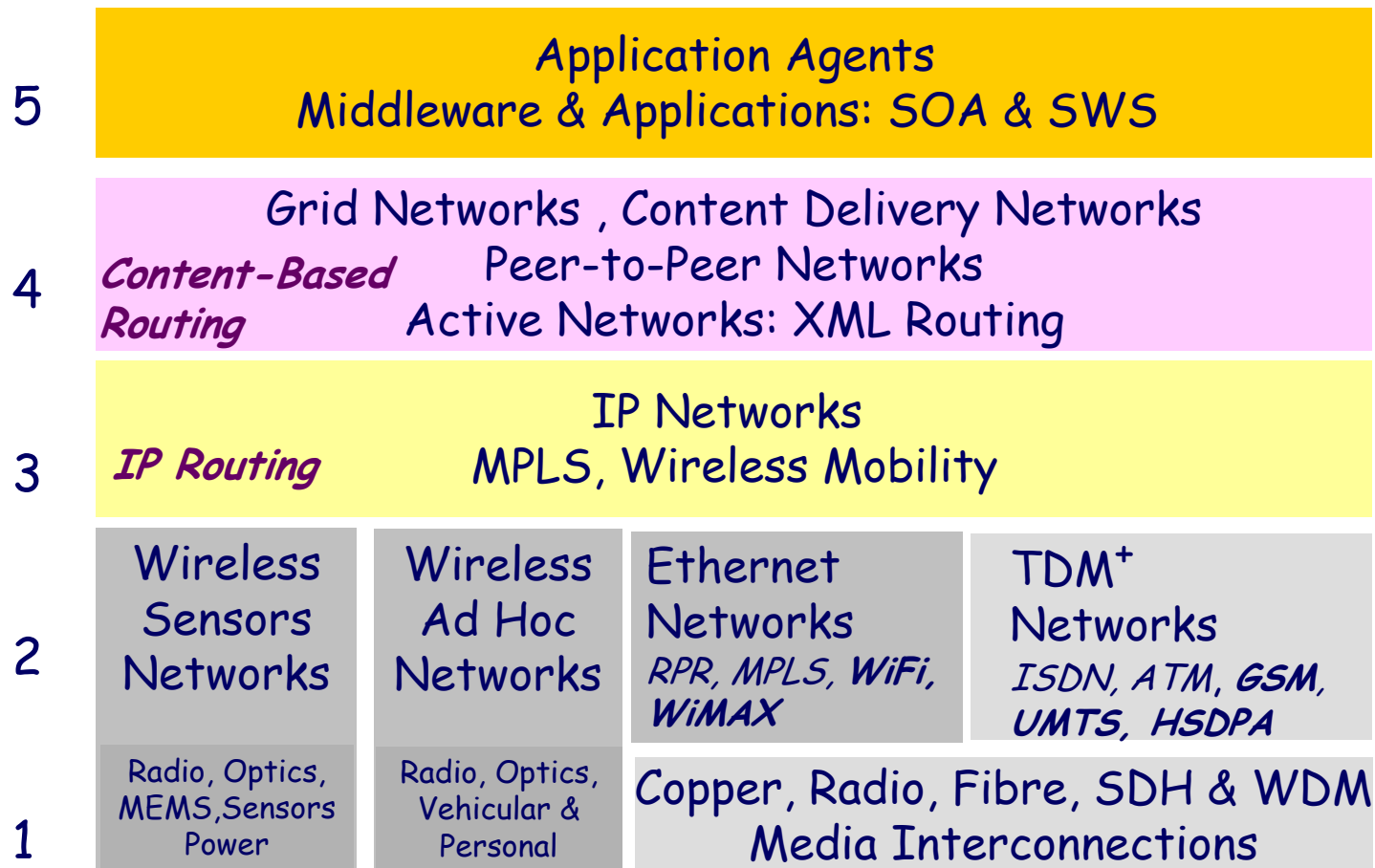
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Multilayer Networks

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e2e-QoS: Performance, Reliability, Availability, Privacy, Security, Maintainability, ...



Multilayer Discovery and Routing Protocols

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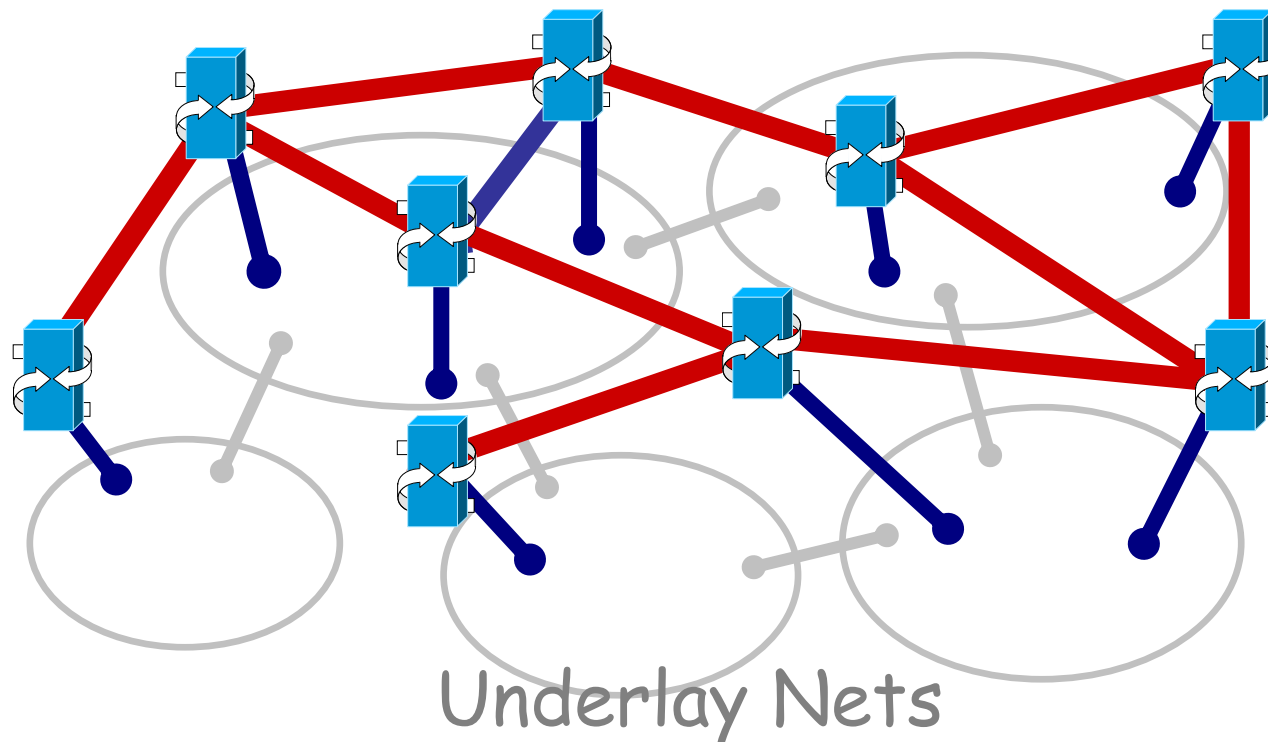
- Peer-to-Peer Networks (DHT, Chord, CAN, Pastry, ..)
- Wireless AD-Hoc Networks (AODV, DSR, TORA,...)
- Wireless Sensor Networks (GPSR, Geometric Routing, LEAC,...)
- Wireless IP Networks (Mobile IP, Radius/Diameter, ..)
- IP Networks (RIP, OSPF, BGP,...DVMRP, MOSPF,...MPLS,)
- Ethernet Networks (RPR, MPLS,...)
- Cellular Mobile Radio Networks (HLR, VLR, BSC)
- TDM telephony Networks (HDR, NHDR)

e2e-QoS: Performance, Reliability, Availability, Privacy, Security, Maintainability, ...



Overlay Networks

Grid Networks
Content Delivery Networks
Peer-to-Peer Networks
Active Networks: XML Routing





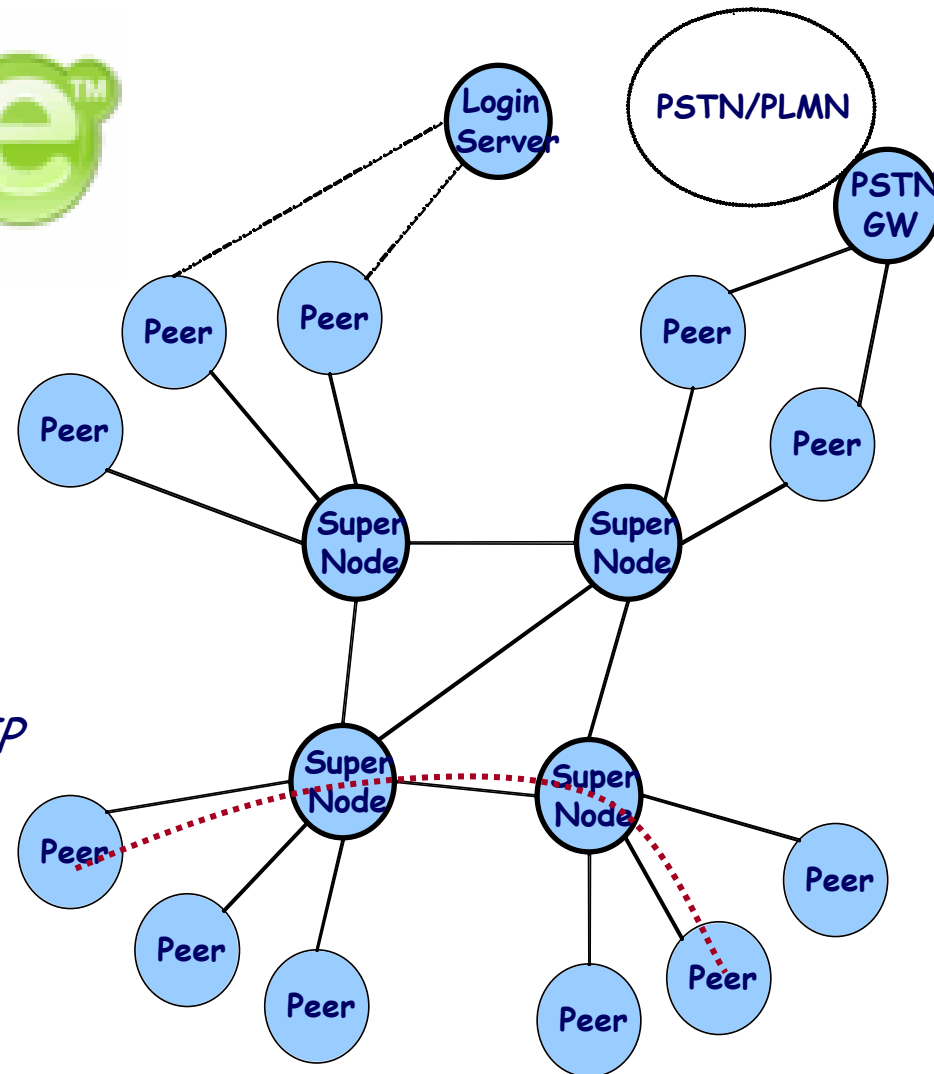
Skype Networking Architecture

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Super Nodes

- They are established after acceptance test by Skype
- They have public IP address
- They offer storage, processing & bandwidth
- Each Serves 100s Peer Nodes
- They route encrypted calls
- They execute "NAT" of private IP addresses
- They exploit p2p protocol

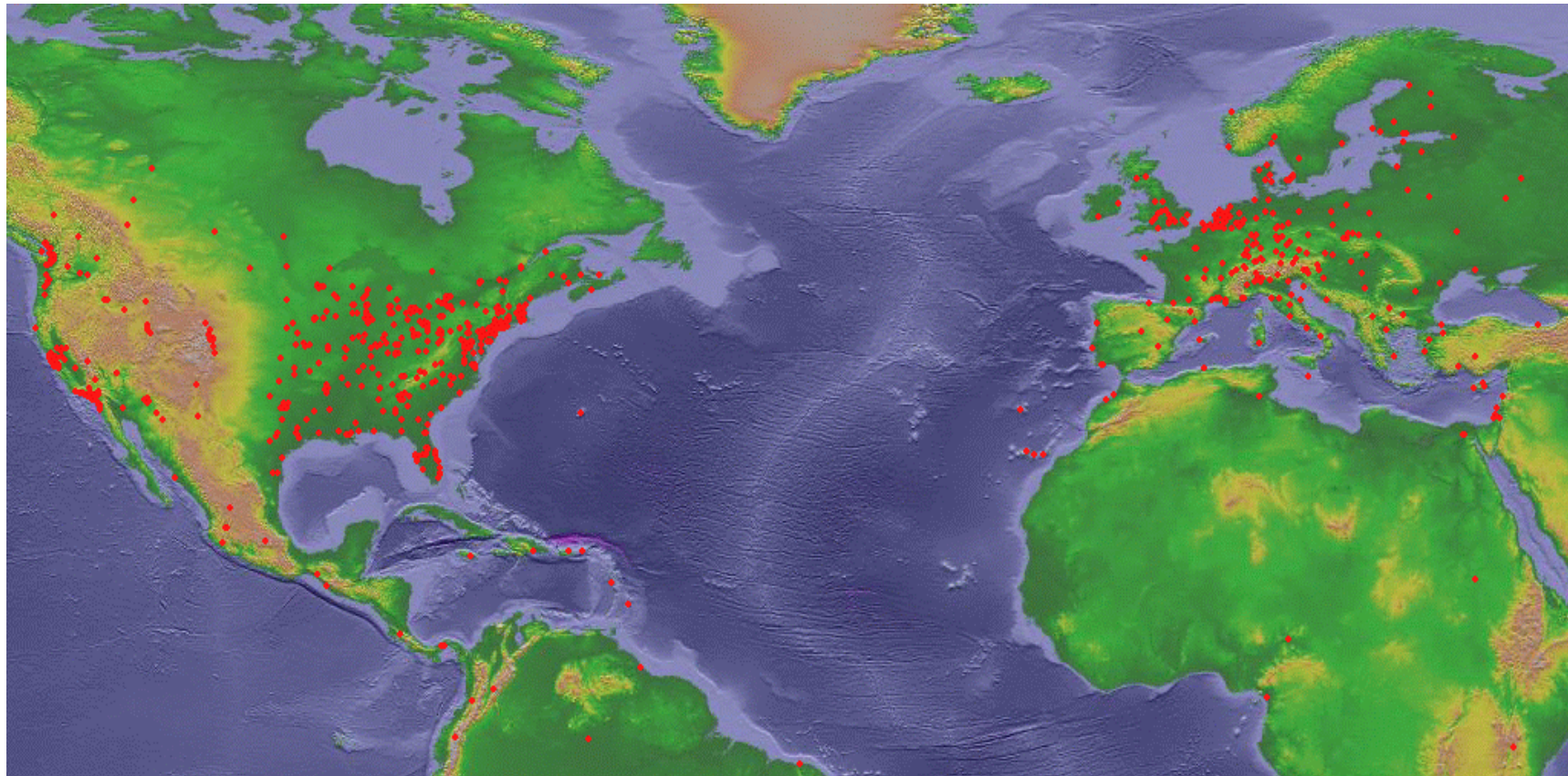




SkypeNet Supernode Map

The Power of a 2-level Hierarchy

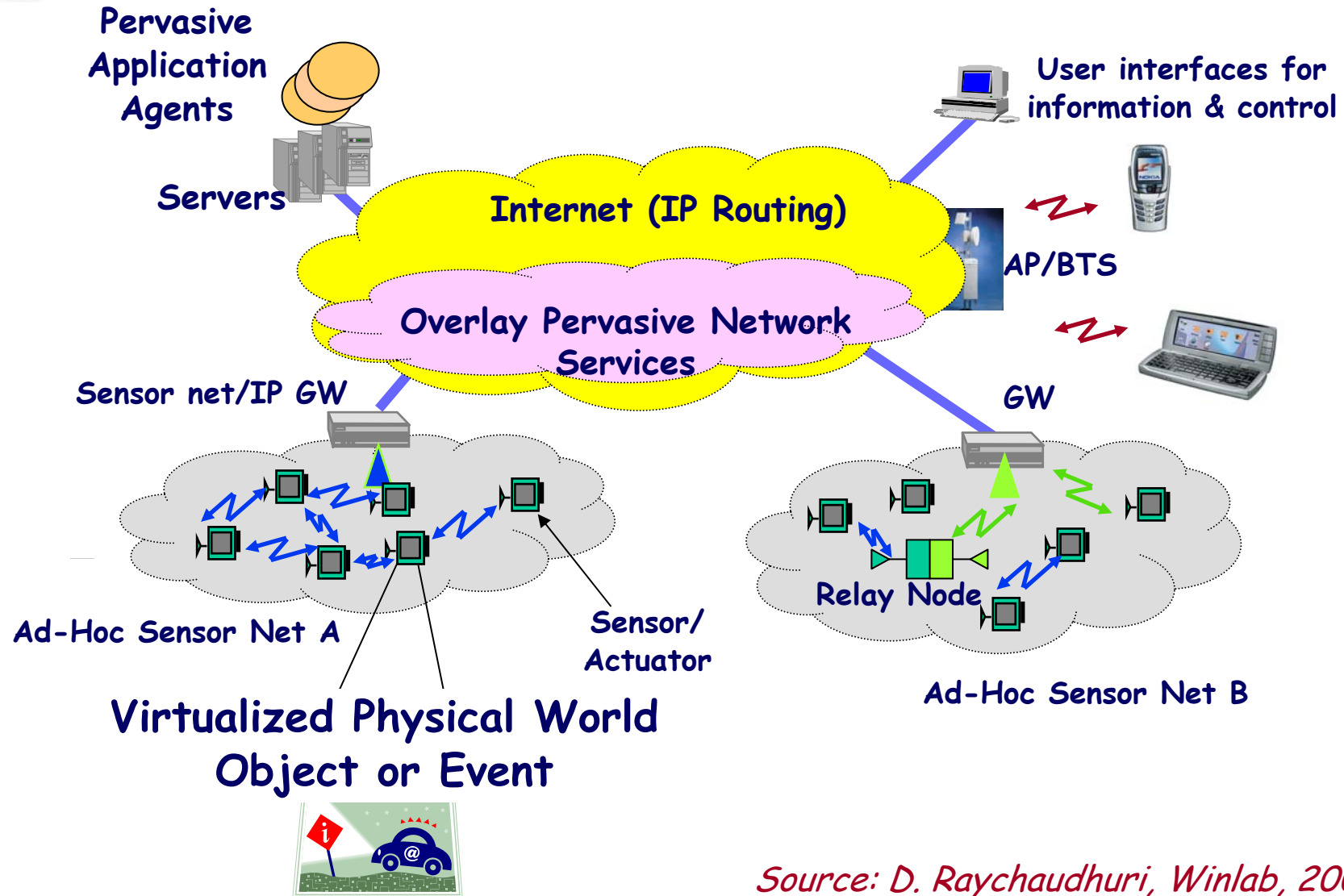
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Source: Coobol, December 2005



Wireless Sensor Network Architecture



Source: D. Raychaudhuri, Winlab, 2005



Pervasive Systems Architecture

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Pervasive Computing
Context-aware Middleware/Applications

Content-based Overlay Networks
Attribute and Location-aware

IP Wired & Wireless Networks with
Heterogeneous Radio Access & Mobility

Ad-Hoc & Wireless Sensor Networks
with Power-limited Devices

Security

Quality of Service

e2e-QoS: Performance, Reliability, Availability, Privacy, Security, Maintainability, ...



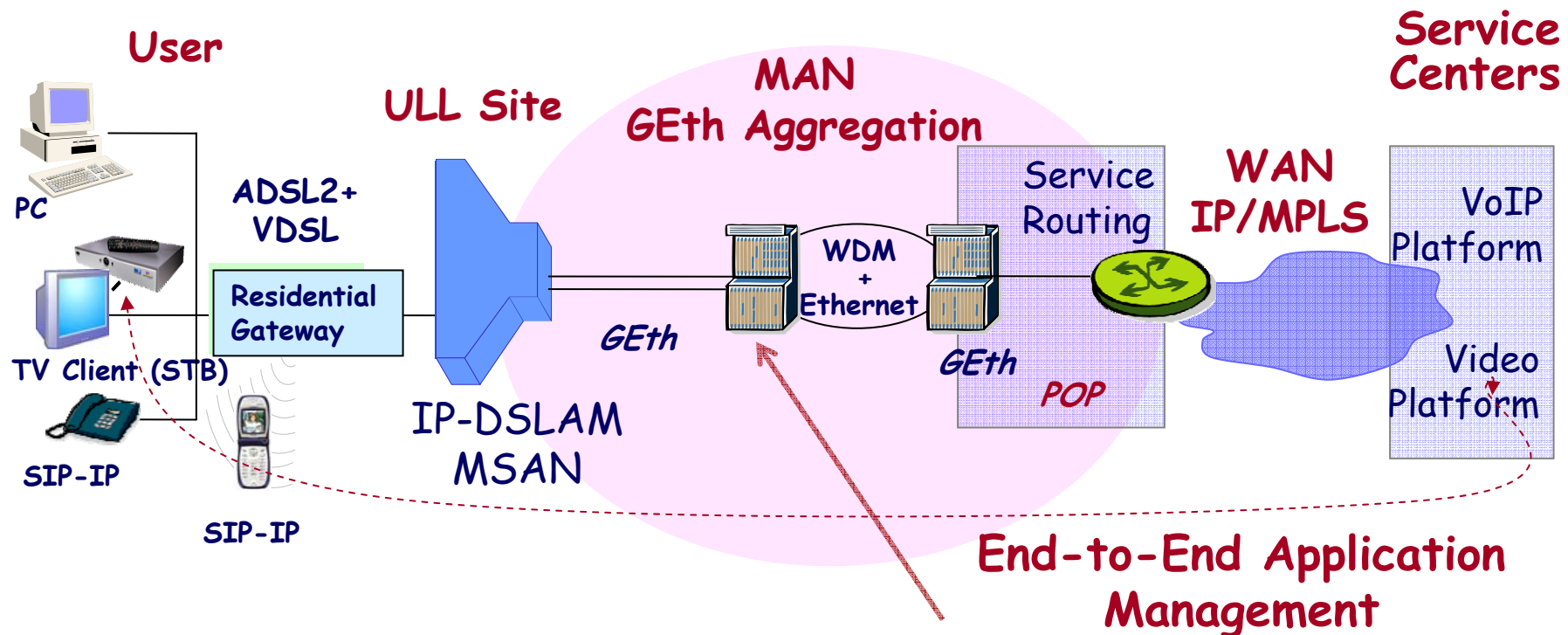
ICT Service Convergence

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Triple-Play NGN Network Architecture



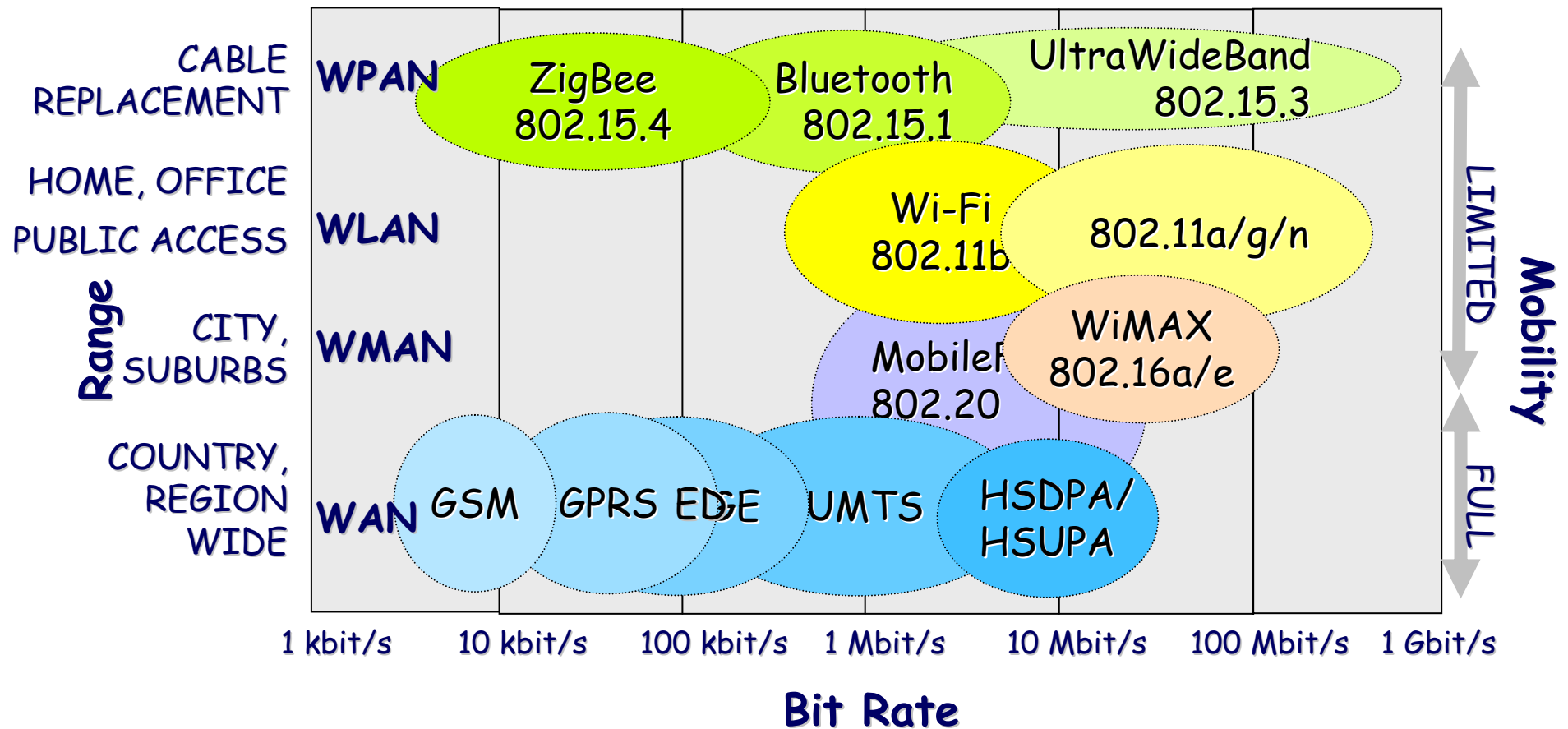
ADSL2+ = 10/20 Mbit/s
VDSL = 50/100 Mbit/s

Provisioning & Profile Enforcement Point for Customer Service Management (Service Ping).
Adjunct Point for: Storage, Flow Inspection, Security, Protocol Translation, ...



Wireless Communications

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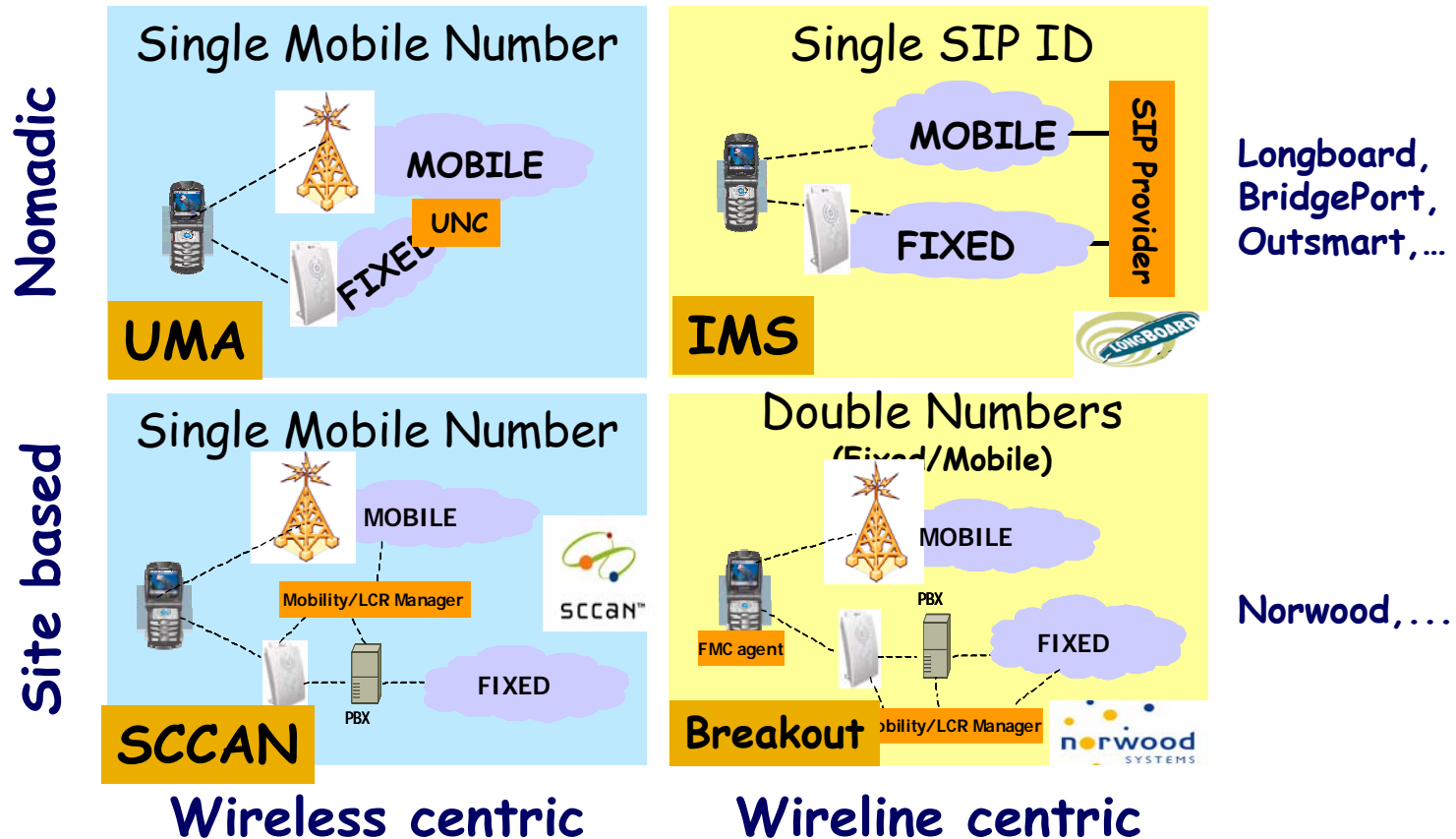




Fixed to Mobile Convergence Models

based on Dual Mode Terminals (Wi-Fi-WiMAX/2G-3G)

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UMA (Unlicensed Mobile Access)

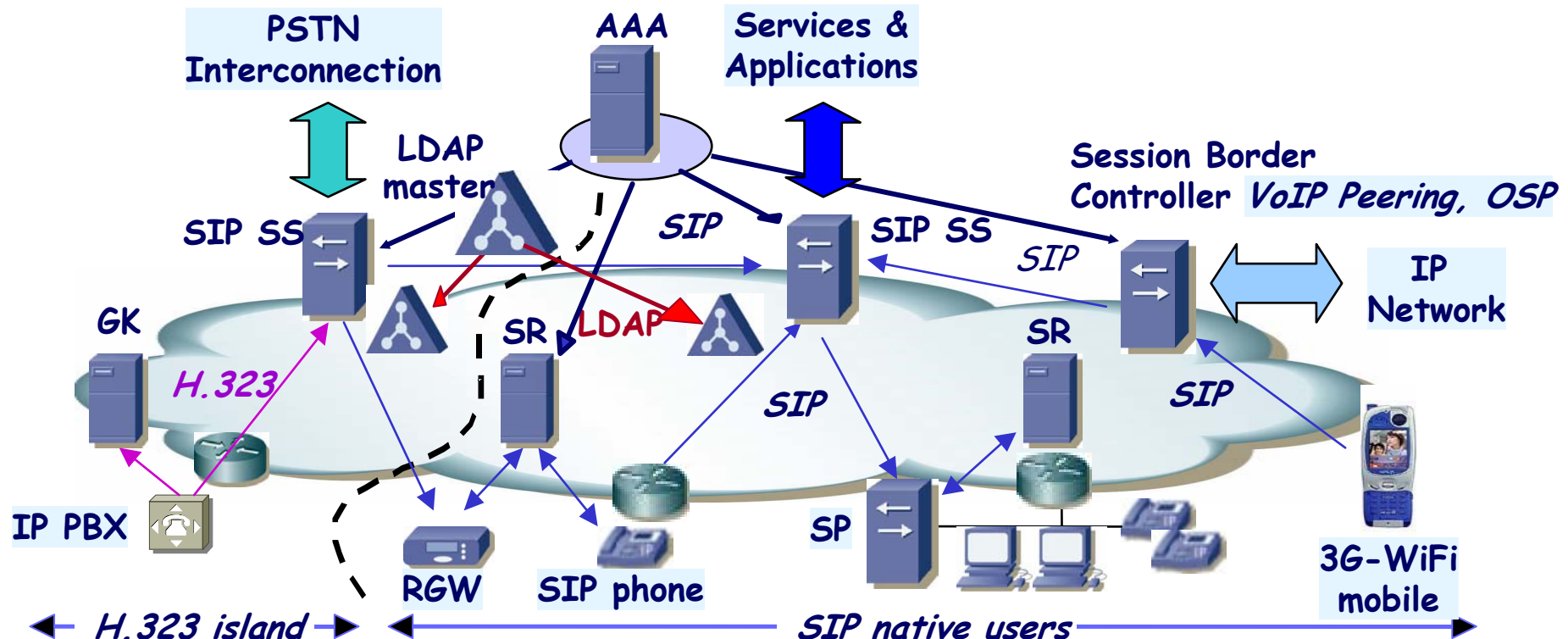
SCCAN (Seamless Converged Communication Across Networks)



SIP-Based Fixed Mobile Convergence

IMS Approach

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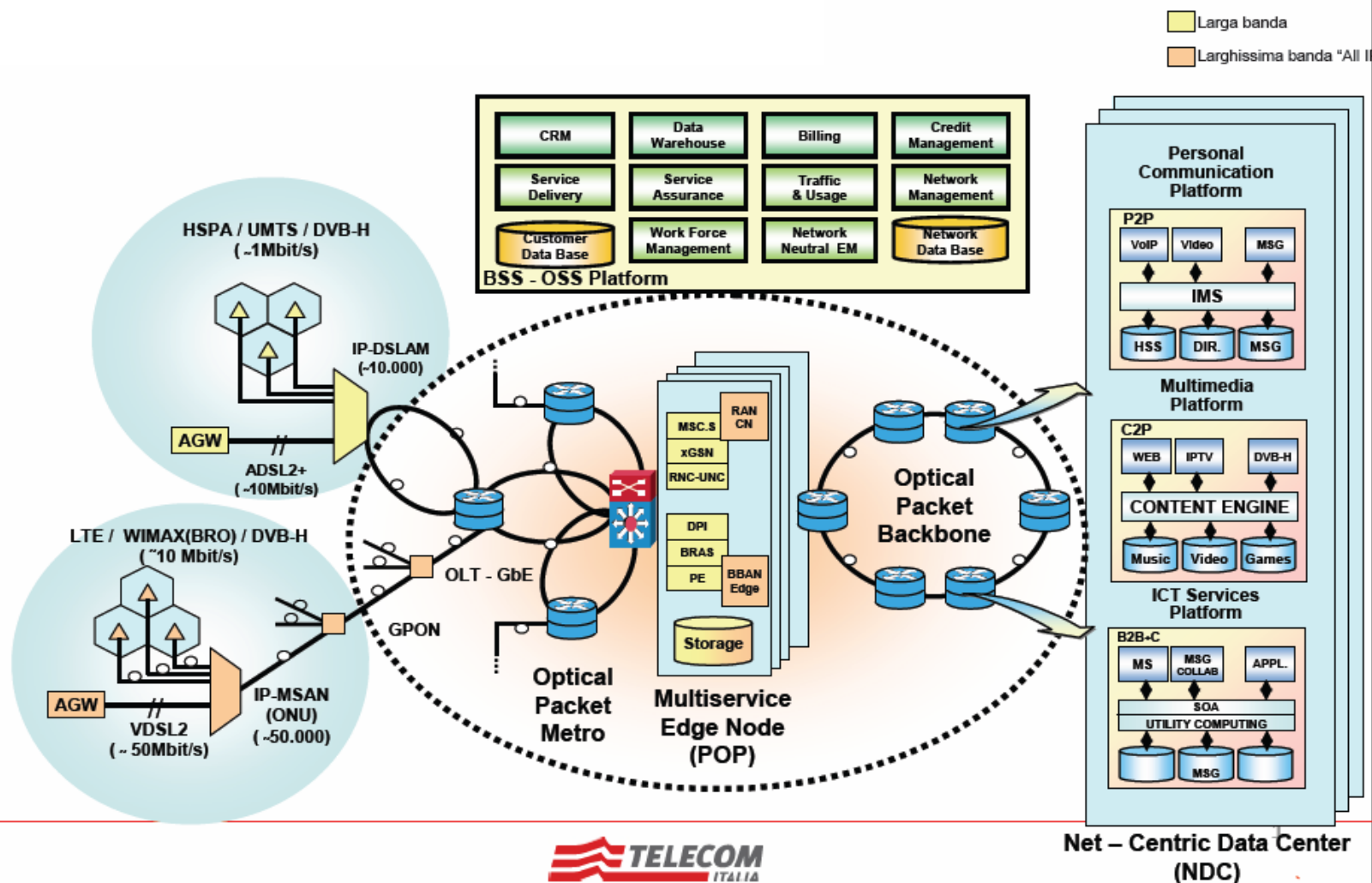


- Distributed session control for voice, video, and messaging services
- Centralized session routing, hierarchical LDAP directories, advanced routing capabilities (i.e. ENUM, IP centrex)
- Distributed registration and access control (AAA)
- IMS logical architecture for convergence with 3G-WiFi and IP networks, fixed and mobile



Next Generation Network

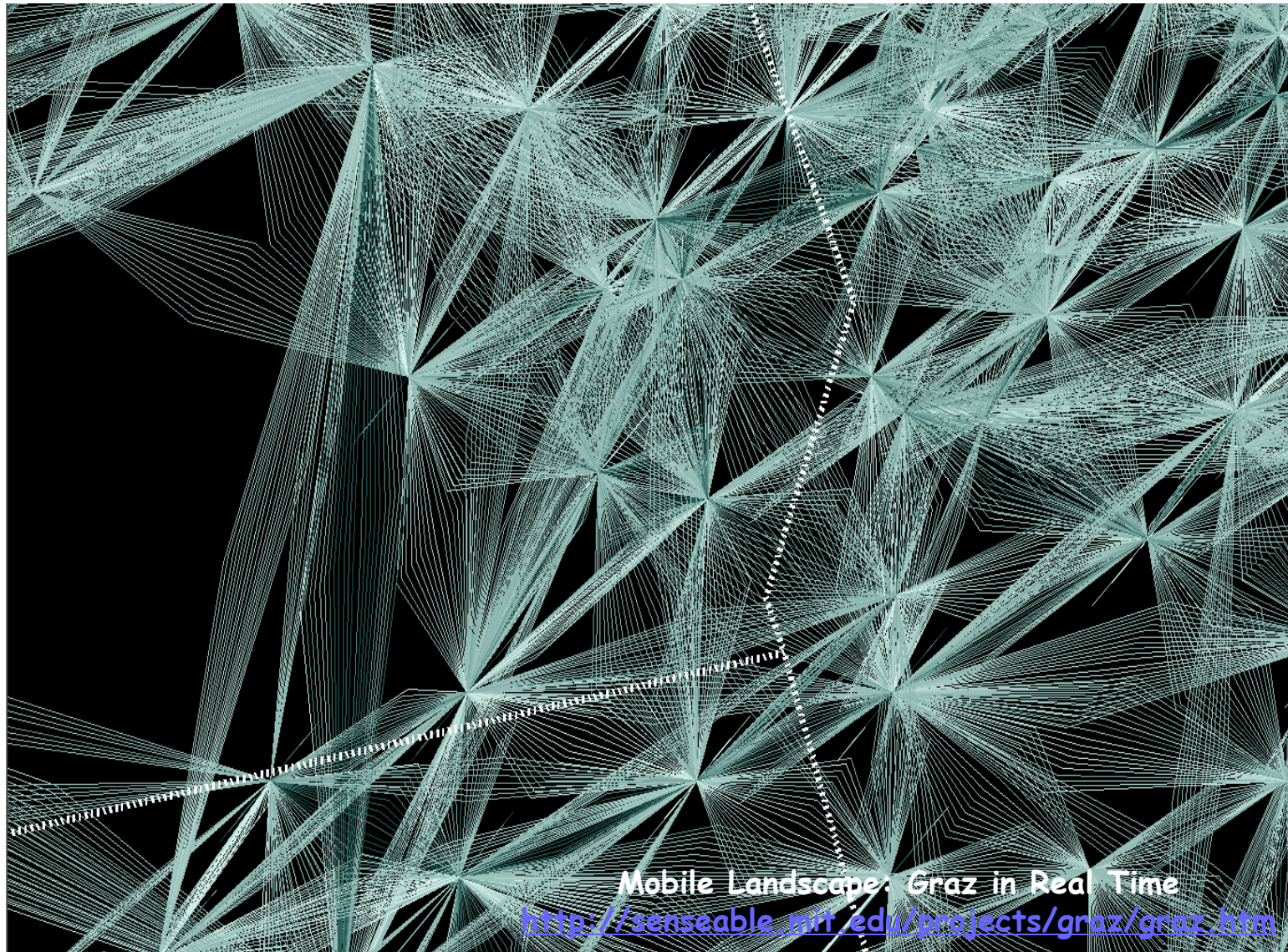
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Competition for ICT Services

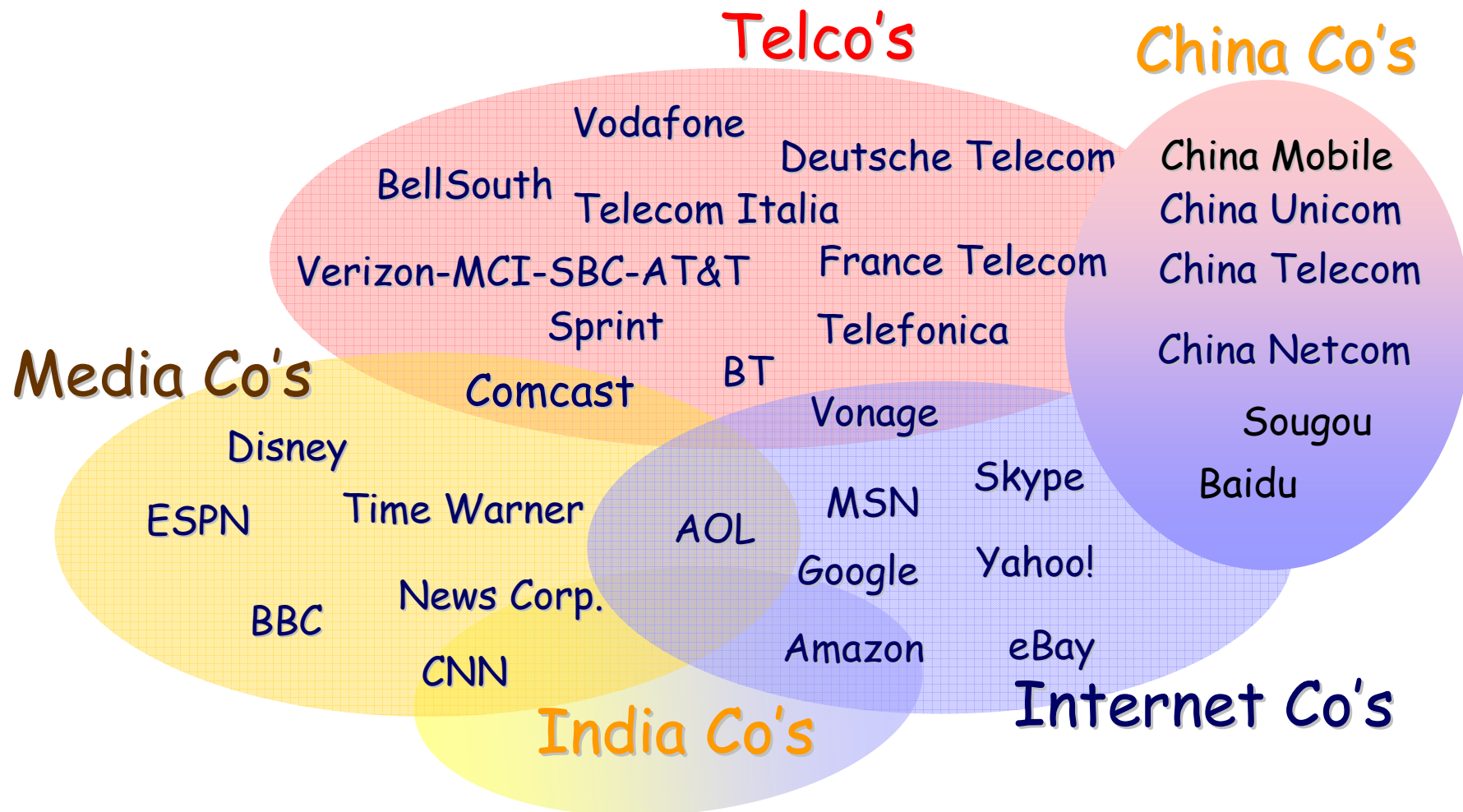
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ICMT & World/Chindia Business Convergence

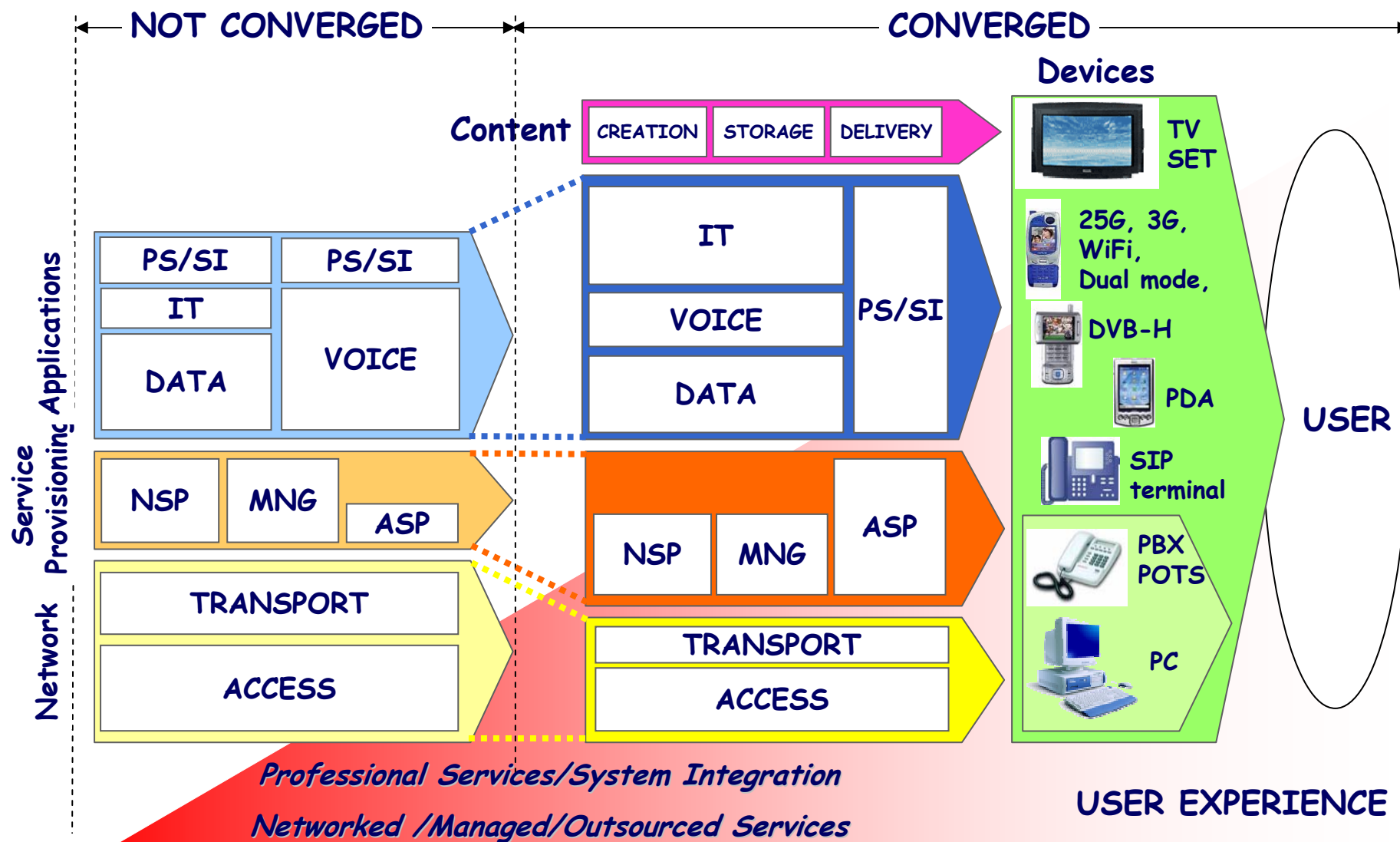
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Converged ICT Business Framework

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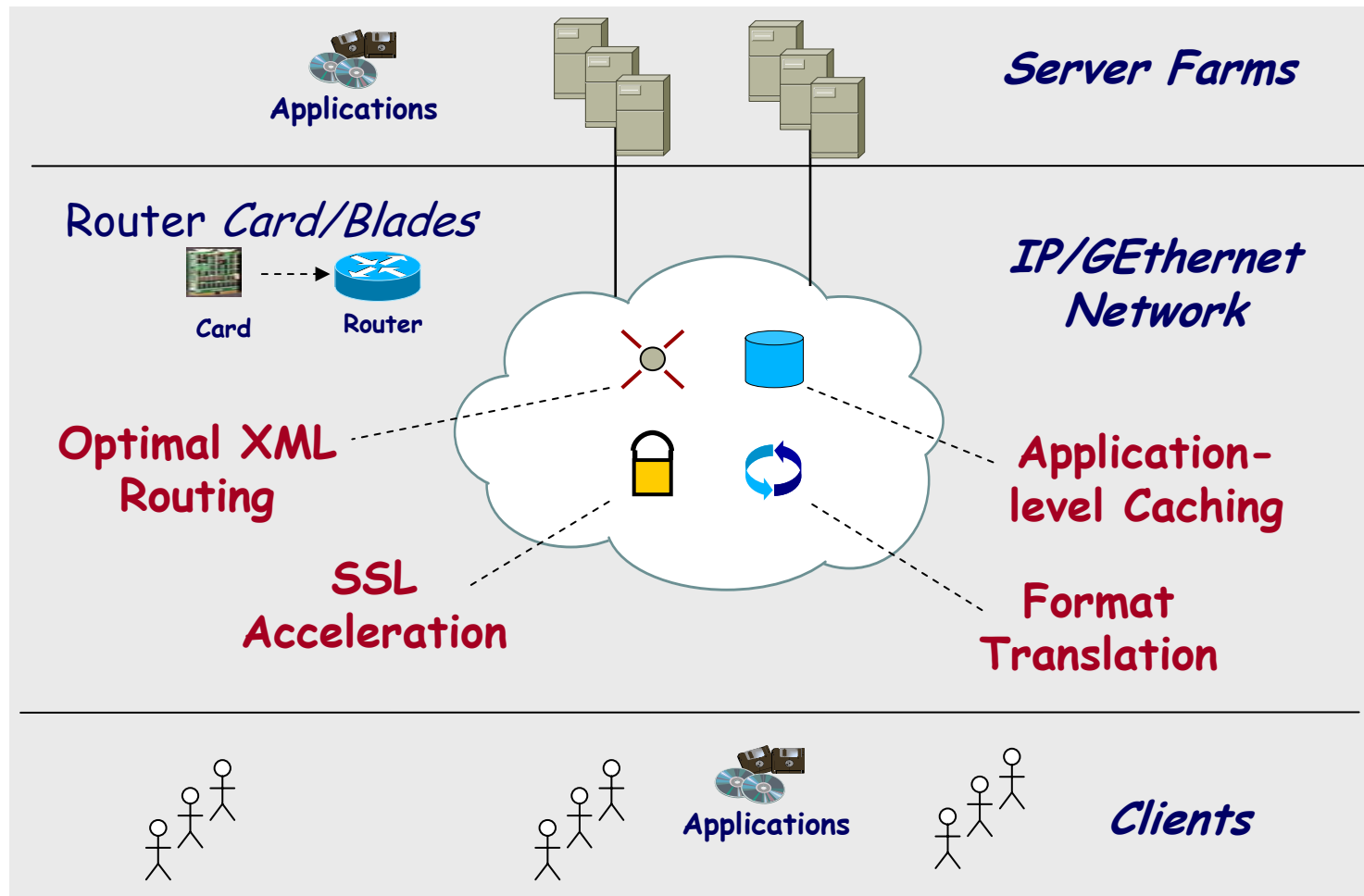




Intelligent Networks Applications

Applications On the Net

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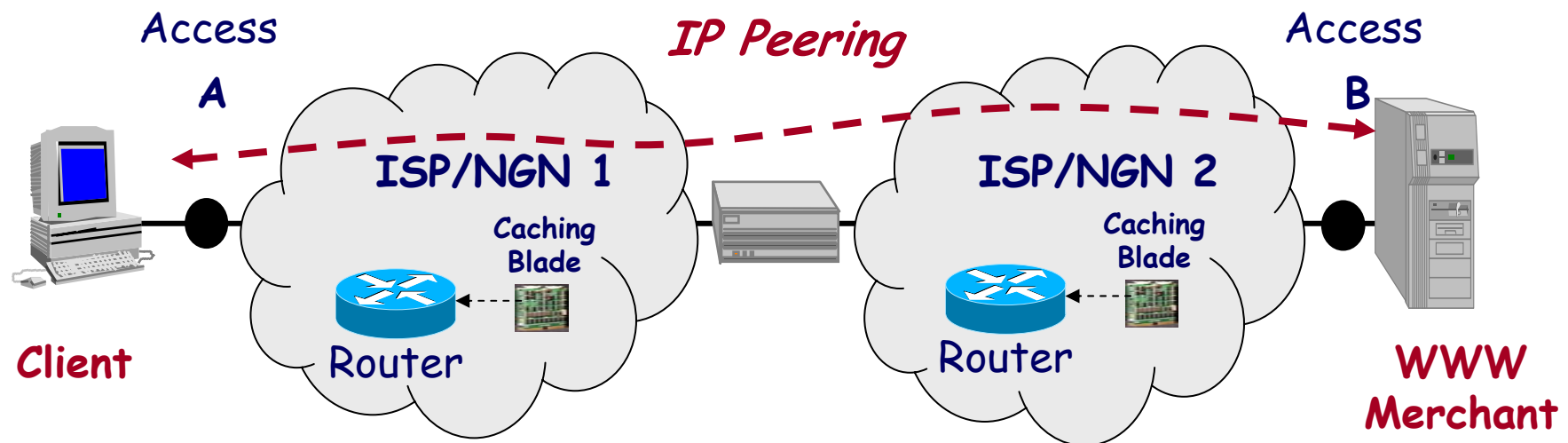




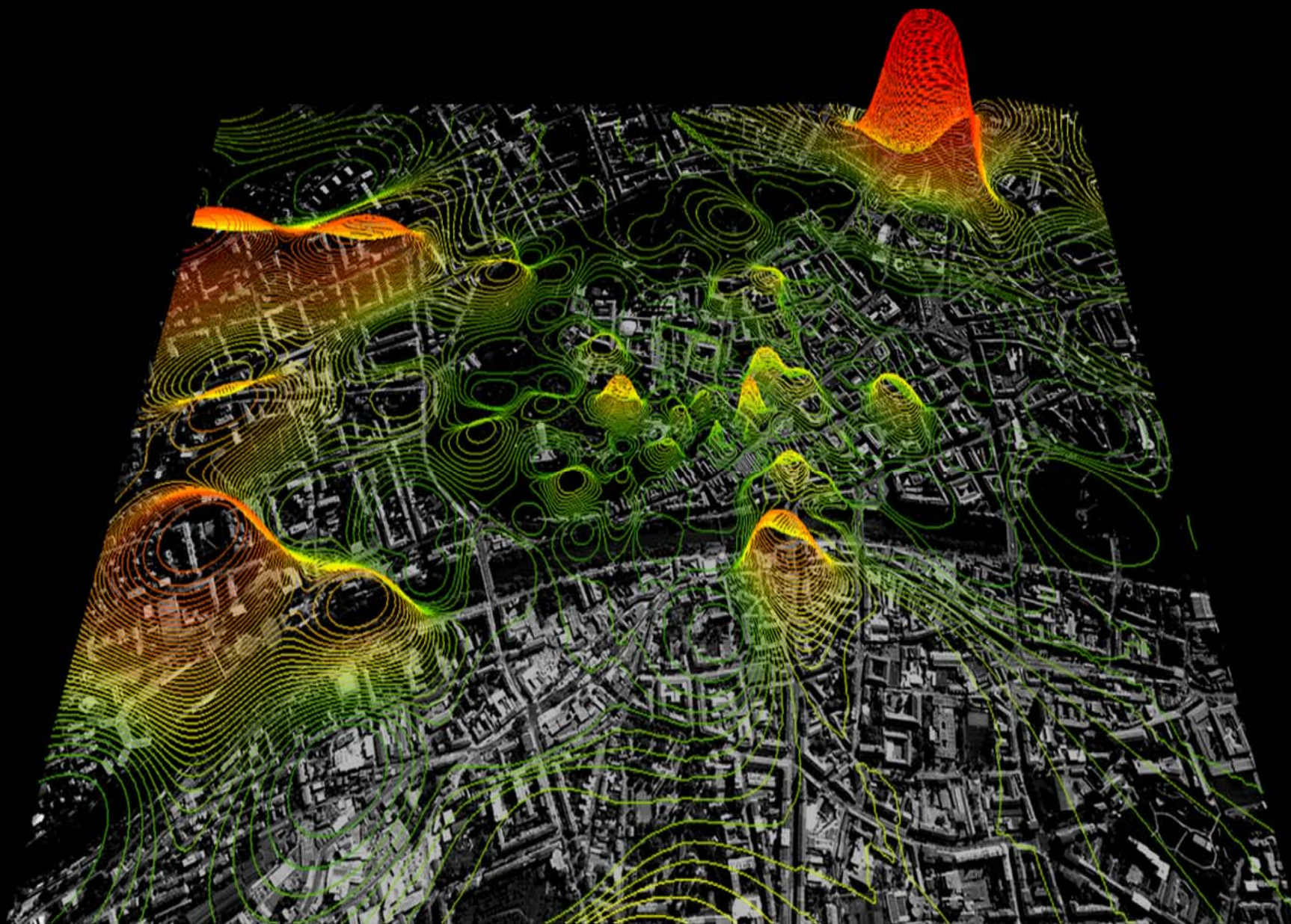
Quality of Service & Network Neutrality

Multiple Carrier Scenario

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e2e-QoS: end-to-end Quality of Service



Mobile Landscape: Graz in Real Time
<http://senseable.mit.edu/projects/graz/graz.htm>